

NUFLUX™ technology: Blend procedure and guidelines



NUFLUX™ technology: Blend procedure and guidelines

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

Review Evonik's Oil Additives "Storage and Handling Brochure," which establishes guidelines for the proper storing and dispensing of VISCOBASE® and VISCOPLEX® products.

Review safety documentation. If you do not have safety data sheets, please contact us:

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Telephone No. | +1-215-706-0843 |
| Toll Free No. | +1-888-876-4629 |
| Regulatory Specialist | +1-215-706-5800 |
| | |
| Or for emergencies; | |
| CHEMTREC | 1-800-424-9300 |
| CANUTEC | 613-996-6666 (Canada) |

At a minimum, we recommend that employees wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE), including lab coat, gloves, safety glasses, and safety shoes when blending industrial gear oils based on NUFLUX™ technology. Additional PPE may be required during the handling of hot materials.

Follow proper kettle cleaning procedures to eliminate/minimize product contamination. If the kettle has an available lid, it should be in place during the filtration operation (Step 9 in this procedure) and should also be in place during the transfer of filtered material to the drums (Step 13 in this procedure).



BLEND PROCEDURE (A) USING HIGH-SHEAR MIXERS

| | | |
|-----------|--|--|
| 1 | Transfer the desired amount of NEXBASE® 3080 base oil to the kettle | |
| 2 | Begin agitation and heat to a temperature of 60°C (140°F) | |
| 3 | Transfer the desired amount of VISCOBASE® 5-220 to the blend kettle | Preheat VISCOBASE® 5-220 to a minimum temperature of 45°C (113°F) and a maximum of 80°C (176°F). The target is 60°C (140°F). At this temperature the product viscosity is low enough for transfer. See "product handling" section for more information on viscosity temperature profile. |
| 4 | Continue agitation and watch for high torque and/or motor overheating | The viscosity will increase quickly once the VISCOBASE® is added. |
| 5 | Transfer the desired amount of VISCOPLEX® 1-180 to the blend kettle | Preheat VISCOPLEX® 1-180 to a minimum temperature of 45°C (113°F) and a maximum of 80°C (176°F). The target is 60°C (140°F). See product handling section for more information on viscosity temperature profile. |
| 6 | Transfer the desired amount of HiTEC® 307, Afton's industrial gear oil additive package, to the blend kettle | If desired, HiTEC® 307 can also be preheated. Afton recommends a maximum handling temperature of 65°C (150°F). Contact Afton for additional details. |
| 7 | Maintain a blend temperature of 60°C for 2 hours | |
| 8 | Test the sample for kinematic viscosity at 40°C | Viscosity should be within 10% of viscosity grade reported target. |
| 9 | Filter the blend such that an ISO cleanliness of at least X/15/12 is achieved (A 3-micron beta 1000 filter has been useful for meeting this ISO cleanliness requirement. Your situation may vary.) | If possible, we recommend to preheat the filter unit to 60°C (140°F) and/or make sure the blend is at 60°C. |
| 10 | Remove an appropriate amount of the blend as a sampling for incorporation of the defoamer | Typically (5 to 20 liters) 1-5 gallons. Be careful to not introduce contamination at this point. |
| 11 | Add the desired amount of VISCOPLEX® 14-520 defoamer to the sampling taken from the blend kettle and agitate vigorously | |

BLEND PROCEDURE (A) USING HIGH-SHEAR MIXERS CONTINUED...

| | | |
|-----------|--|----------------------------------|
| 12 | Return the sampling, now containing defoamer, to the blend kettle and maintain agitation at a blend temperature of 60°C for an additional hour (60 minutes). | |
| 13 | Transfer the blend from the kettle to clean, particulate-free, epoxy-lined steel drums. Ensure that appropriate measures are taken to avoid particulate contamination during transfer. | Pre-cleaned drums are available. |
| 14 | Conduct additional testing, as described in the "Product Performance" section | |

BLEND PROCEDURE (B) USING FILTRATION CARTRIDGE

| | | |
|----------|---|--|
| 1 | Add all components (including defoamer) to the kettle | |
| 2 | Heat to 50°C and begin mixing with paddle/prop impeller agitation | |
| 3 | Mix for 2 hours or until desired viscosity is reached | |
| 4 | Recirculate the entire batch through filtration equipment for at least four (4) full turnovers. | The duration of this filtration will vary depending on the equipment and filters used. Please contact your filter supplier for additional support. |
| 5 | Transfer to clean drums | |

*This filtration cartridge equipment can be used to re-incorporate the defoamer in aged gear oil samples.

PRODUCT PERFORMANCE: TYPICAL DATA OF NUFLUX™ GEAR OIL

Contact your Evonik representative for additional information.

| Property | Method | NUFLUX™ ISO VG 320 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| Kinematic viscosity @ 40°C | ASTM D445 | 320 cSt |
| Kinematic viscosity @ 100°C | ASTM D445 | 37 cSt |
| Viscosity Index | ASTM D2270 | 165 |
| Density @ 15°C | ASTM D4052 | 0.89 g/cm ³ |
| Flash Point, COC | ASTM D92 | > 220°C |
| Pour Point | ASTM D97 | -36°C |
| Elemental analysis | ASTM D5185 | Report |



PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF BLEND COMPONENTS

VISCOBASE® 5-220

| Temperature, °C | Temperature, °F | Density, g/cm ³ | Density, lbs/gal |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 40 | 104 | 0.924 | 7.715 |
| 60 | 140 | 0.912 | 7.610 |
| 80 | 176 | 0.899 | 7.506 |
| 100 | 212 | 0.887 | 7.402 |

| Temperature, °C | Temperature, °F | Kinematic viscosity, cSt |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 40 | 104 | 12000 |
| 60 | 140 | 3290 |
| 80 | 176 | 1150 |
| 100 | 212 | 480 |

VISCOPLEX® 1-180

| Temperature, °C | Temperature, °F | Density, g/cm ³ | Density, lbs/gal |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 40 | 104 | 0.894 | 7.46 |
| 60 | 140 | 0.882 | 7.35 |
| 80 | 176 | 0.869 | 7.25 |
| 100 | 212 | 0.856 | 7.14 |

| Temperature, °C | Temperature, °F | Kinematic viscosity, cSt |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 40 | 104 | 3400 |
| 60 | 140 | 1325 |
| 80 | 176 | 603 |
| 100 | 212 | 310 |

VISCOPLEX® 14-520

Density @ 15°C = 0.93 g/cm³
 Kinematic viscosity @ 40°C = 17.5 cSt

This information and all further technical advice is based on our present knowledge and experience. However, it implies no liability or other legal responsibility on our part, including with regard to existing third party intellectual property rights, especially patent rights. In particular, no warranty, whether express or implied, or guarantee of product properties in the legal sense is intended or implied. We reserve the right to make any changes according to technological progress or further developments. The customer is not released from the obligation to conduct careful inspection and testing of incoming goods. Performance of the product described herein should be verified by testing, which should be carried out only by qualified experts and is the sole responsibility of the customer. Reference to trade names used by other companies is neither a recommendation, nor does it imply that similar products could not be used.

VISCOBASE®, VISCOPLEX® and NUFLUX™ are registered trademarks of Evonik Resource Efficiency GmbH. HiTEC® is a trademark of Afton Chemical Corporation. NEXBASE® is a registered trademark of Neste Corporation. ©10/2017
EVONIK INDUSTRIES AG – v3

EUROPE, AFRICA, MIDEAST

Evonik Resource
Efficiency GmbH
Kirschenallee
64293 Darmstadt
Germany

PHONE +49 6151-1809
FAX +49 6151 18-4100

oil-additives@evonik.com
www.evonik.com/oil-additives

AMERICAS

Evonik Oil Additives USA, Inc.
723 Electronic Drive
Horsham, PA 19044-4050
USA

PHONE +1 215 706-5800
FAX +1 215 706-5801
TOLL-FREE +1 888 876-4629

ASIA PACIFIC

Evonik Oil Additives Asia
Pacific Pte. Ltd.
3 International Business Park
07-18 Nordic European Centre
Singapore 609927

PHONE +65 6809-6666
FAX +65 6809-6707

